

Vocabulary List for Caes. *BC 3* – Organized by Frequency

<u>Latin</u>	<u>English</u>
<b>in</b>	<i>prep.</i> + <i>abl.</i> - in, on; <i>prep.</i> + <i>acc.</i> - to, toward
<b>quī, quae, quod</b>	<i>rel. pron.</i> - who, which; <i>interrog. adj.</i> - what
<b>quis, quid</b>	<i>interrog. pron.</i> - who, what
<b>aliquis, aliqua, aliquid</b>	<i>indef. pron.</i> - anyone, anything ( <i>after</i> <i>si, nisi, num, ne</i> : <i>ali-</i> drops)
<b>is, ea, id</b>	<i>pron.</i> - that, he, she, it
<b>cum</b>	<i>prep.</i> + <i>abl.</i> - with; <i>conj.</i> - when, although, since
<b>sum, esse, fuī</b>	<i>v. intr.</i> - to be
<b>a, ab</b>	<i>prep.</i> + <i>abl.</i> - from, by
<b>hic, haec, hoc</b>	<i>pron.</i> - this, he, she, it, the latter
<b>hīc</b>	<i>adv.</i> - here, in this place
<b>rēs, reī</b>	<i>n. fem.</i> - thing, matter, business, affair
<b>eō, īre, ī (or īvī), itum</b>	<i>v. intr.</i> - to go ( <i>often in compound forms</i> )
<b>castra, -ōrum</b>	<i>n. nt. (pl. only)</i> - camp
<b>magnus, -a, -um</b>	<i>adj.</i> - great, large
<b>et</b>	<i>conj.</i> - and, even, also
<b>ut</b>	<i>conj.</i> + <i>indic.</i> - as, when; <i>conj.</i> + <i>subj.</i> - that, so that, in order that
<b>suus, -a, -um</b>	<i>reflex. poss. adj.</i> - his (own), her (own), its (own), their (own)
<b>ad</b>	<i>prep.</i> + <i>acc.</i> - to, toward
<b>multus, -a, -um</b>	<i>adj.</i> - much, many
<b>sed</b>	<i>conj.</i> - but
<b>atque, ac</b>	<i>conj.</i> - and, as
<b>quō</b>	<i>adv.</i> - whither, to where
<b>exercitus, -ūs</b>	<i>n. masc.</i> - army
<b>sē, sēsē, suī, sibi</b>	<i>reflex. pron.</i> - himself, herself, itself, themselves
<b>sī</b>	<i>conj.</i> - if; <i>nisi</i> - “if...not” “unless”
<b>ex, ē</b>	<i>prep.</i> + <i>abl.</i> - from, out of, after, on account of
<b>diēs, diē</b>	<i>n. masc.</i> - day
<b>nāvis, -is</b>	<i>n. fem.</i> - ship
<b>nōn</b>	<i>adv.</i> - not
<b>omnis, -e</b>	<i>adj.</i> - all, every
<b>locus, -ī</b>	<i>n. masc. sg.</i> - place; <i>nt. pl.</i> - places, region
<b>dē</b>	<i>prep.</i> + <i>abl.</i> - about, concerning, down from, out of, away from
<b>mīles, mīlitis</b>	<i>n. masc.</i> - soldier
<b>nē</b>	<i>conj.</i> + <i>subj.</i> - that...not, lest
<b>ille, illa, illud</b>	<i>pron.</i> - that, he, she, it, the former
<b>bellum, ī</b>	<i>n. nt.</i> - war
<b>mittō, -ere, mīsī, missum</b>	<i>v. tr.</i> - to send, hurl, shoot, let go
<b>ūnus, -a, -um</b>	<i>adj.</i> - one, single, alone, only
<b>redeō, -īre, -īī, -itum</b>	<i>v. intr.</i> - to return, go back, have recourse to
<b>superus, -a, -um</b>	<i>adj.</i> - above, upper ( <i>comp.</i> superior, -ius; <i>superl.</i> summus, -a, -um - “highest” or suprēmus, -a, -um - “last”)
<b>ūtor, ūtī, ūsus sum</b>	<i>v. dep.</i> + <i>abl.</i> - to use, enjoy, experience
<b>faciō, -ere, fēcī, factum</b>	<i>v. tr.</i> - to make, do, accomplish, build, form

<b>tempus</b> , -oris	<i>n. nt.</i> – time, occasion, opportunity
<b>illīc</b>	<i>adv.</i> – there, in that place
<b>hūc</b>	<i>adv.</i> – hither, to this place
<b>alius</b> , -a, -ud	<i>adj. and pron.</i> – another, other
<b>pars</b> , partis	<i>n. fem.</i> – part, share, side, direction, duty, time
<b>per</b>	<i>prep. + acc.</i> – through, by means of
<b>īdem</b> , eadem, idem	<i>adj.</i> – same
<b>dō</b> , dare, dēdī, datum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to give, hand over, appoint
<b>proelium</b> , -iī	<i>n. nt.</i> – battle, skirmish
<b>pariō</b> , -ere, peperī, partum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to procure, win
<b>sine</b>	<i>prep. + abl.</i> – without
<b>proelior</b> [1]	<i>v. dep.</i> – to fight, battle
<b>summa</b> , -ae	<i>n. fem.</i> – chief command, total, gist, issue, decision, summary
<b>noster</b> , -tra, -trum	<i>adj.</i> – our, ours; <i>often as substantive masc. pl.</i> – our men
<b>eques</b> , equitis	<i>n. masc.</i> – horseman, cavalry rider
<b>duo</b> , duae, duo	<i>adj.</i> – two
<b>habeō</b> , -ēre, -uī, -itum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to have, hold, keep, consider, regard
<b>liber</b> , -era, -erum	<i>adj.</i> – free
<b>possum</b> , posse, potuī	<i>v. intr.</i> – to be able, have power, be powerful
<b>videō</b> , -ēre, vīdī, vīsum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to see, observe; <i>pass.</i> – to seem, appear
<b>neque</b> , <b>nec</b>	<i>conj.</i> – and not, nor; <i>as correl.</i> – neither...nor
<b>iter</b> , itineris	<i>n. nt.</i> – road, march, journey
<b>capiō</b> , -ere, cēpī, captum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to take, capture, get, reach
<b>recipiō</b> , -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to take back, receive, regain; <i>w/ reflex. pron.</i> – to retreat
<b>cōpia</b> , -ae	<i>n. fem.</i> – plenty, abundance; <i>pl.</i> – troops, supplies
<b>equitātus</b> , -ūs	<i>n. masc.</i> – cavalry, horses
<b>legō</b> , -ere, lēgī, lectum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to choose, appoint, gather
<b>ita</b>	<i>adv.</i> – so, thus, to such an extent, in such a way
<b>legiō</b> , legiōnis	<i>n. fem.</i> – legion ( <i>ca. 4,000 soldiers</i> )
<b>ipse</b> , ipsa, ipsum	<i>intens. pron.</i> – myself, yourself, himself, herself, itself, themselves
<b>lēgātus</b> , -ī	<i>n. masc.</i> – legate, ambassador, lt. general, envoy
<b>reliquus</b> , -a, -um	<i>adj.</i> – remaining, the rest, the others
<b>mare</b> , maris	<i>n. nt.</i> – sea
<b>sequor</b> , -ī, secūtus sum	<i>v. dep.</i> – to follow
<b>serō</b> , -ere, sēvī, satum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to sow
<b>interficiō</b> , -ere, -fēcī, -fectum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to kill, destroy
<b>veniō</b> , -īre, vēnī, ventum	<i>v. intr.</i> – to come
<b>cohors</b> , -hortis	<i>n. fem.</i> – cohort ( <i>one tenth of a legion, ca. 400 soldiers</i> )
<b>rēx</b> , rēgis	<i>n. masc.</i> – king, prince
<b>cōnsilium</b> , -iī	<i>n. nt.</i> – plan, intention, advice, counsel, suggestion, council
<b>numerus</b> , -ī	<i>n. masc.</i> – number
<b>satis</b>	<i>adv.</i> – enough, sufficiently; <i>satis habēre</i> – “to be content”
<b>conficiō</b> , -ere, -fēcī, -fectum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to make up, finish, complete, wear out, make ready
<b>eōdem</b>	<i>adv.</i> – to the same place
<b>profiscor</b> , -i, -fectus sum	<i>v. dep.</i> – to set out, start
<b>animadvertō</b> , -ere, -ī, -versum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to notice, perceive, pay attention to

<b>cohortor</b> [1]	<i>v. dep.</i> – to encourage, exhort
<b>oppidum</b> , -ī	<i>n. nt.</i> – town
<b>aciēs</b> , -iēī	<i>n. fem.</i> – battle line, sharp edge
<b>ferō</b> , ferre, tulī, lātum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to bear, bring, carry, endure, take up, allow, suffer, endure, say, report, pass ( <i>a law</i> ); <i>in pass.</i> – to hasten
<b>relinquō</b> , -ere, -līquī, -lictum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to leave behind, abandon
<b>animus</b> , -ī	<i>n. masc.</i> – soul, mind, spirit; <i>pl.</i> – courage, good spirits
<b>praesidium</b> , -iī	<i>n. nt.</i> – guard, garrison, protection, defense, convoy
<b>prīmus</b> , -a, -um	<i>adj.</i> – first, foremost, chief, principal
<b>mille</b>	<i>indecl. adj.</i> – thousand; ( <i>pl.</i> ) <i>mīlia</i> , -ium – “thousands”
<b>numerō</b> [1]	<i>v. tr.</i> – to pay, count out, reckon, consider
<b>adventus</b> , -ūs	<i>n. masc.</i> – approach, arrival
<b>bellō</b> [1]	<i>v. intr.</i> – to fight, wage war
<b>mūnitio</b> , -ōnis	<i>n. fem.</i> – fortification, rampart, earthworks
<b>cognōscō</b> , -ere, -nōvī, -nitum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to find out, discover, realize, hear; <i>in pf. tense</i> – to know
<b>alter</b> , -tera, -terum	<i>adj. and pron.</i> – another, second, next; <i>as correl.</i> – one...another
<b>auxilium</b> , -iī	<i>n. nt.</i> – help, reinforcements, resource; ( <i>pl.</i> ) forces, auxiliary forces
<b>volō</b> , velle, voluī	<i>v. intr.</i> – to wish, want, be willing
<b>sōl</b> , sōlis	<i>n. masc.</i> – sun
<b>causa</b> , -ae	<i>n. fem.</i> – cause, reason, case, situation; <i>in abl.</i> , <i>causā</i> , + <i>preceding gen.</i> – for the sake of, on account of
<b>aut</b>	<i>conj.</i> – or; <i>as correl.</i> – either...or
<b>portus</b> , -ūs	<i>n. masc.</i> – harbor, port
<b>adversus</b>	<i>prep.</i> + <i>acc.</i> – against, opposite, up
<b>iubeō</b> , -ēre, iussī, iussum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to bid, order, command
<b>longus</b> , -a, -um	<i>adj.</i> – long, far
<b>nōs</b> , nostrī/nostrum, nobis	<i>pers. pron.</i> – we, us
<b>prōficiō</b> , -ere, -fēcī, -fectum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to accomplish, prevail, make progress, advance
<b>pīlum</b> , -ī	<i>n. nt.</i> – spear, javelin
<b>secundus</b> , -a, -um	<i>adj.</i> – second, following, successful
<b>paucī</b> , -ae, -a	<i>adj. (pl. only)</i> – few
<b>existimō</b> [1]	<i>v. tr.</i> – to think, consider
<b>hostis</b> , -is	<i>n. masc.</i> – enemy; <i>pl.</i> – the enemy ( <i>as a collective body</i> )
<b>arma</b> , -ōrum	<i>n. nt. (pl.)</i> – arms, weapons
<b>cadō</b> , -ere, cecidī, cāsum	<i>v. intr.</i> – to fall, turn out, die, be killed
<b>teneō</b> , -ēre, tenuī, tentum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to hold, occupy, keep, maintain, possess, restrain
<b>intrō</b> [1]	<i>v. tr.</i> – to enter
<b>opus</b> , -eris	<i>n. nt</i> – work, task, siegework, duty; ( <i>impers.</i> ) <i>opus est</i> + <i>abl.</i> – “there is need of”
<b>signum</b> , ī	<i>n. nt.</i> – sign, signal; <i>pl.</i> – military standards
<b>paulum</b> / <b>paulō</b>	<i>adv.</i> – a little, somewhat
<b>regō</b> , -ere, rexī, rectum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to direct, control, straighten, keep straight
<b>agō</b> , -ere, ēgī, actum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to drive, do, lead, act, discuss, fight
<b>cornū</b> , -ūs	<i>n. nt.</i> – horn, wing, flank (of an army)
<b>accipiō</b> , -ere, -cēpī, ceptum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to accept, receive, bear
<b>inter</b>	<i>prep.</i> + <i>acc.</i> – between, among, during

<b>spatium</b> , -ī	<i>n. nt.</i> – space, time, distance, opportunity
<b>contineō</b> , -ēre, -tinuī, -tentum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to keep, hem in, restrain, keep together, surround, contain
<b>adeō</b> , -īre, -īī, -itum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to approach, go toward
<b>adeo</b>	<i>adv.</i> – to such an extent, so much
<b>angustiae</b> , -ārum	<i>n. fem. pl.</i> – narrow place, enclosed space, straits, difficulties
<b>cōnor</b> [1]	<i>v. dep.</i> – to try, attempt, undertake, strive
<b>accidō</b> , -ere, -cidī	<i>v. intr.</i> – to fall down, fall to; ( <i>impers.</i> ) accidit – “it happens”
<b>tōtus</b> , -a, -um	<i>adj.</i> – whole, entire, all
<b>prōgedior</b> , -ī, -gressus sum	<i>v. dep.</i> – to advance, set out, go forth
<b>subeō</b> , -īre, -īī, -itum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to undergo, go under, meet, approach
<b>populus</b> , -ī	<i>n. masc.</i> – people, nation
<b>efficiō</b> , -ere, -fēcī, factum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to make, form, build, accomplish, perform, bring about
<b>militāris</b> , -e	<i>adj.</i> – military, pertaining to war; <i>rēs militāris</i> ( <i>n. fem.</i> ) – “war”
<b>etiam</b>	<i>adv.</i> – also, even
<b>discēdō</b> , -ere, -cessī, cessum	<i>v. intr.</i> – to depart, leave
<b>parvus</b> , -a, -um	<i>adj.</i> – small, little
<b>porta</b> , -ae	<i>n. fem.</i> – door, city gate
<b>novus</b> , -a, -um	<i>adj.</i> – new, strange; ( <i>superl.</i> ) novissimus, -a, -um – “last” “rearmost”; novissimum agmen ( <i>n. nt.</i> ) – “rearguard” “the rear”
<b>apellō</b> [1]	<i>v. tr.</i> – to call, address, appeal
<b>ūsus</b> , -ūs	<i>n. masc.</i> – use, practice, value, experience, need
<b>aequus</b> , -a, -um	<i>adj.</i> – equal, fair, level, favorable
<b>pax</b> , pācis	<i>n. fem.</i> – peace
<b>ferē</b>	<i>adv.</i> – generally, about, almost, just
<b>prō</b>	<i>prep.</i> + <i>abl.</i> – for, as, in front of, before, because of
<b>classis</b> , -is	<i>n. fem.</i> – fleet
<b>pōnō</b> , -ere, posuī, positum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to put, place, station, assign, pitch camp
<b>parō</b> [1]	<i>v. tr.</i> – to prepare, make ready, equip
<b>receptus</b> , -ūs	<i>n. masc.</i> – retreat, way of retreat
<b>quantus</b> , -a, -um	<i>adj.</i> – how much, how great, how many
<b>enim</b>	<i>conj.</i> – for, in fact, truly
<b>loquor</b> , -ī, locūtus sum	<i>v. dep.</i> – to speak
<b>intermittō</b> , -ere, -mīsī, -missum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to interrupt, send between
<b>inde</b>	<i>adv.</i> – then, after that, from this place
<b>pār</b> , paris	<i>adj.</i> – equal, the same
<b>apud</b>	<i>prep.</i> + <i>acc.</i> – among, near, in the presence of, at the house of, in the army of
<b>dispōnō</b> , -ere, -posuī, -positum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to place, scatter, place at intervals
<b>praeficiō</b> , -ere, -fēcī, -fectum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to put in command of
<b>subitō</b>	<i>adv.</i> – suddenly
<b>iūs</b> , iūris	<i>n. nt.</i> – law, justice, right
<b>lux</b> , lūcis	<i>n. fem.</i> – light
<b>tantus</b> , -a, -um	<i>adj.</i> – so large, so great, so much, of such a size
<b>cīvitās</b> , -tātis	<i>n. fem.</i> – state, city-state, community, citizenship
<b>labor</b> , labōris	<i>n. masc.</i> – work, toil, labor, hardship
<b>tēlum</b> , -ī	<i>n. nt.</i> – spear, javelin, dart, shaft

<b>circiter / circā</b>	<i>adv.</i> – about, around
<b>nox, noctis</b>	<i>n. fem.</i> – night
<b>fuga, -ae</b>	<i>n. fem.</i> – flight, retreat
<b>annus, -ī</b>	<i>n. masc.</i> – year
<b>medius, -a, -um</b>	<i>adj.</i> – middle
<b>ratio, -iōnis</b>	<i>n. fem.</i> – position, method, plan, reason, account, judgment, system
<b>ibi</b>	<i>adv.</i> – there, in that place
<b>iam</b>	<i>adv.</i> – now, already
<b>cōgō, -ere, coēgī, coactum</b>	<i>v. tr.</i> – to collect, gather, compel
<b>fortūna, -ae</b>	<i>n. fem.</i> – fortune, chance, fate, lot, luck
<b>post</b>	<i>prep.</i> + <i>acc.</i> – after, behind
<b>mūniō, -īre, -ī, -ītum</b>	<i>v. tr.</i> – to fortify, wall, build, secure, defend
<b>mandō [1]</b>	<i>v. tr.</i> – to entrust, order
<b>ōra, -ae</b>	<i>n. fem.</i> – shore, coast
<b>praefectus, -ī</b>	<i>n. masc.</i> – prefect, cavalry officer
<b>palam</b>	<i>adv.</i> – openly
<b>caput, -itis</b>	<i>n. nt.</i> – head, individual, life, death penalty
<b>mora, -ae</b>	<i>n. fem.</i> – delay
<b>castellum, -ī</b>	<i>n. nt.</i> – fortress, stronghold
<b>instituō, -ere, -uī, -ūtum</b>	<i>v. tr.</i> – to form, begin, construct, practice, put in place, plant, set
<b>mandātum, -ī</b>	<i>n. nt.</i> – message, mandate
<b>lātus, -a, -um</b>	<i>adj.</i> – broad, wide
<b>prohibeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum</b>	<i>v. tr.</i> – to stop, prevent, restrain, hinder, cut off
<b>impetus, -ūs</b>	<i>n. masc.</i> – attack, assault, onset
<b>flūmen, -inis</b>	<i>n. nt.</i> – river
<b>occupō [1]</b>	<i>v. tr.</i> – to occupy, seize, take possession of
<b>initium, -ī</b>	<i>n. nt.</i> – beginning
<b>praeter</b>	<i>prep.</i> + <i>acc.</i> – besides, except, beyond
<b>bonus, -a, -um</b>	<i>adj.</i> – good
<b>pīlus, -ī</b>	<i>n. masc.</i> – maniple (a division in the Roman army)
<b>fiō, fierī, factus sum</b>	<i>v. semi-dep.</i> – to be made, be done, become ( <i>used as pass. of faciō</i> )
<b>pecūnia, -ae</b>	<i>n. fem.</i> – money; <i>pl.</i> – wealth, riches, sums of money
<b>quīdam, quaedam, quiddam</b>	<i>indef. pron.</i> – a certain, someone
<b>quisque, quaeque, quodque</b>	<i>indef. pron.</i> – each, every
<b>quidem</b>	<i>adv.</i> – indeed; <i>ne...quidem</i> – <i>not even</i>
<b>quisquis, quidquid</b>	<i>indef. pron.</i> – whoever, whatever
<b>imperō [1]</b>	<i>v. tr.</i> – to order, command, exact
<b>consulō, -ere, -uī, -sultum</b>	<i>v. intr.</i> – to make plans, take counsel; <i>sibi consulere</i> – “to escape”
<b>licet</b>	<i>v. impers.</i> + <i>dat.</i> – it is permitted, one may
<b>pervenio, -īre, -vēnī, -ventum</b>	<i>v. intr.</i> – to come, arrive, reach
<b>tamen</b>	<i>conj.</i> – but, however, nevertheless
<b>regio, -ōnis</b>	<i>n. fem.</i> – region, district, part
<b>ōbiciō, -ere, -īcī, -iectum</b>	<i>v. tr.</i> – to put in the way of, post, exhibit, upbraid
<b>cernō, -ere, crēvī, crētum</b>	<i>v. tr.</i> – to see, distinguish, perceive
<b>circum</b>	<i>prep.</i> + <i>acc.</i> – around, about
<b>suprā</b>	<i>prep.</i> + <i>abl.</i> – above, before

<b>angustus</b> , -a, -um	<i>adj.</i> – narrow, restricted
<b>genus</b> , generis	<i>n. nt.</i> – kind, class, character, race, family, birth, origin
<b>morior</b> , -i, mortuus sum	<i>v. dep.</i> – to die
<b>cōnātus</b> , -ūs	<i>n. masc.</i> – attempt
<b>multitūdō</b> , -inis	<i>n. fem.</i> – crowd, throng, a great number
<b>perīculum</b> , -ī	<i>n. nt.</i> – danger, risk
<b>nanciscor</b> , -i, nactus sum	<i>v. dep.</i> – to obtain, get, find, catch, reach, receive
<b>frūmentum</b> , -ī	<i>n. nt.</i> – grain, crop, harvested grain
<b>terra</b> , -ae	<i>n. fem.</i> – land, earth, ground
<b>vallum</b> , -ī	<i>n. nt.</i> – rampart, palisade, entrenchment, fortification, defense
<b>coniungō</b> , -ere, -iunxī, -iunctum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to join together, unite
<b>conveniō</b> , -īre, -vēnī, -ventum	<i>v. intr.</i> – to meet, come together, assemble, come to terms
<b>gerō</b> , -ere, gessī, gestum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to do, manage, wage, conduct, fight; ( <i>pass.</i> ) happen, go on
<b>salūs</b> , -ūtis	<i>n. fem.</i> – safety, good health
<b>fodiō</b> , -ere, fōdī, fossum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to dig
<b>mūrus</b> , -ī	<i>n. masc.</i> – wall, city wall
<b>incommodum</b> , -ī	<i>n. nt.</i> – trouble, disaster
<b>coepī</b> , -isse, coeptum	<i>v. pf. only</i> – to have begun
<b>dēmōnstrō</b> [1]	<i>v. tr.</i> – to point out, indicate, show, mention
<b>necessārius</b> , -a, -um	<i>adj.</i> – necessary; <i>as substantive</i> – friend, relative
<b>ante</b>	<i>prep. + acc. and adv.</i> – before, in front of
<b>prōvincia</b> , -ae	<i>n. fem.</i> – province
<b>contendō</b> , -ere, -tendī, -tendum	<i>v. tr. / intr.</i> – to hasten, be eager for, pull, fight, argue, beseech
<b>certus</b> , -a, -um	<i>adj.</i> – certain, fixed, sure; <i>certiōrem facere</i> – “to inform”
<b>nuntius</b> , -ī	<i>n. masc.</i> – messenger, message
<b>expediō</b> , -īre, -ivī, -itum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to improve, set free, extricate
<b>expeditus</b> , -a, -um	<i>adj.</i> – light-armed, easy, open, quick, assured, ready for battle
<b>patior</b> , -i, passus sum	<i>v. dep.</i> – to suffer, allow, undergo, bear, endure
<b>senātus</b> , -ūs	<i>n. masc.</i> – senate; <i>senātūs consultum</i> , -ī – “decree of the senate”
<b>cursor</b> , -ūs	<i>n. masc.</i> – course, rush, running, race, track
<b>salūtō</b> [1]	<i>v. tr.</i> – to greet, address
<b>amīcus</b> , -ī	<i>n. masc.</i> – friend
<b>servus</b> , -ī	<i>n. masc.</i> – slave, servant
<b>potior</b> , -iri, potitus sum	<i>v. dep. + abl.</i> – to get possession of, obtain
<b>nam / namque</b>	<i>conj.</i> – for
<b>timeō</b> , -ēre, timuī	<i>v. tr.</i> – to fear, be afraid of
<b>simul</b>	<i>adv.</i> – at the same time
<b>praesum</b> , -esse, -fuī	<i>v. intr. + dat.</i> – to be in command of
<b>victōria</b> , -ae	<i>n. fem.</i> – victory
<b>dīmittō</b> , -ere, -mīsī, -missum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to send away, send out, discharge, set free, abandon, lose
<b>dīcō</b> , -ere, dixī, dictum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to say, tell, plead (a case), administer (a law)
<b>constituō</b> , -ere, -uī, -ūtum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to decide, appoint, place
<b>vīs</b> , vīs	<i>n. fem.</i> – force, violence, strength, power; <i>pl.</i> – forces, troops
<b>tueor</b> , -ēri, tuitus sum	<i>v. dep.</i> – to look at, behold, gaze, keep, watch, guard, protect
<b>ēvocō</b> [1]	<i>v. tr.</i> – to call out, summon
<b>insula</b> , -ae	<i>n. fem.</i> – island

<b>circumeō</b> , -īre, -iī, -itum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to surround, go around
<b>fossa</b> , -ae	<i>n. fem.</i> – trench
<b>scapha</b> , -ae	<i>n. fem.</i> – boat, skiff, small naval transport
<b>pater</b> , patris	<i>n. masc.</i> – father
<b>continens</b> , -entis	<i>adj.</i> – continual, successive
<b>ōs</b> , ōris	<i>n. nt.</i> – mouth, face
<b>tum / tunc</b>	<i>adv.</i> – then, at that time
<b>pugnō</b> [1]	<i>v. intr.</i> – to fight
<b>dēbeō</b> , -ēre, -uī, -itum	<i>v. intr. or tr.</i> – to owe, ought, must
<b>passus</b> , -ūs	<i>n. masc.</i> – pace; mille passūs – “mile”
<b>nōmen</b> , -minis	<i>n. nt.</i> – name, title, charge, authority
<b>iaciō</b> , -ere, iēcī, iactum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to throw, hurl
<b>dēdō</b> , -ere, -didī, -ditum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to surrender, hand over
<b>tener</b> , -era, -erum	<i>adj.</i> – soft, tender, young
<b>propter</b>	<i>prep. + acc.</i> – on account of, because of
<b>quoque</b>	<i>adv.</i> – also
<b>moror</b> [1]	<i>v. dep.</i> – to delay
<b>super</b>	<i>prep. + acc.</i> – above, over
<b>vērus</b> , -a, -um	<i>adj.</i> – true, real, genuine
<b>constō</b> , -are, -stitī, -stātum	<i>v. intr.</i> – to agree, depend, consist of; ( <i>impers.</i> ) it is agreed
<b>contrā</b>	<i>prep. + acc.</i> – against, opposite to
<b>autem</b>	<i>conj.</i> – but, now, moreover, however
<b>dīmicō</b> [1]	<i>v. intr.</i> – to fight, struggle, contend
<b>adferō</b> , -ferre, -tulī, -latum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to offer, bring ( <i>also</i> : afferō, etc.)
<b>impediō</b> , -īre, -ivī, -itum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to hinder, prevent
<b>perficiō</b> , -ere, -fēcī, -fectum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to finish, complete, perfect, bring about
<b>dūcō</b> , -ere, duxī, ductum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to lead, take, bring, draw out, marry
<b>ordo</b> , -dinis	<i>n. masc.</i> – order, rank, line, class
<b>ego</b> , mei	<i>pron.</i> – I, me
<b>equus</b> , -ī	<i>n. masc.</i> – horse
<b>labōrō</b> [1]	<i>v. intr.</i> – to be in difficulties, take pains, exert oneself
<b>opera</b> , -ae	<i>n. fem.</i> – services, aid, duty
<b>fidēs</b> , -ei	<i>n. fem.</i> – credit, loyalty, trust, belief, faith
<b>aditus</b> , -ūs	<i>n. masc.</i> – approach, road, advance
<b>mōs</b> , mōris	<i>n. masc.</i> – custom, habit, tradition; <i>pl.</i> - character
<b>expōnō</b> , -ere, -posuī, -positum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to explain, set out, disembark; ( <i>pass.</i> ) land
<b>littera</b> , -ae	<i>n. fem.</i> – letter (of the alphabet); <i>pl.</i> – a letter (an epistle), dispatch
<b>nullus</b> , -a, -um	<i>adj.</i> – no, none, not any
<b>complūrēs</b> , -ium	<i>pl. adj.</i> – several, many
<b>celer</b> , celeris, celere	<i>adj.</i> – swift, quick; <i>celeriter</i> ( <i>adv.</i> ) – “quickly”
<b>cīvis</b> , cīvis	<i>n. masc./fem.</i> – citizen
<b>dēdūcō</b> , -ere, -duxī, -ductum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to remove, withdraw, take, prolong
<b>hortor</b> [1]	<i>v. dep.</i> – to encourage, exhort
<b>prōpōnō</b> , -ere, -posuī, -positum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to offer, intend, publish, put forward
<b>officiūm</b> , -iī	<i>n. nt.</i> – duty, task, service, office
<b>vertō</b> , -ere, verſī, verſum	<i>v. tr. and intr.</i> – to turn; terga vertere – “retreat”

<b>iūrō</b> [1]	<i>v. tr.</i> – to swear, take an oath
<b>sūbiciō</b> , -ere, -iēcī, -iectum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to bring close to, place underneath
<b>modus</b> , -ī	<i>n. masc.</i> – way, manner, measure; quem ad modum – “how”
<b>grātia</b> , -ae	<i>n. fem.</i> – favor, influence, gratitude, thanks
<b>frūmentārius</b> , -a, -um	<i>adj.</i> – grain-producing, relating to grain; rēs frūmentāria – grain supply
<b>spērō</b> [1]	<i>v. tr.</i> – to hope, hope for
<b>dētrīmentum</b> , -ī	<i>n. nt.</i> – disaster, loss, defeat
<b>imperium</b> , -ī	<i>n. nt.</i> – authority, power, command
<b>mons</b> , -ntis	<i>n. masc.</i> – mountain, hill
<b>nonnullus</b> , -a, -um	<i>adj.</i> – some, several
<b>virtūs</b> , -tūtis	<i>n. fem.</i> – valor, courage, manliness, virtue
<b>domus</b> , -ūs	<i>n. fem.</i> – house, home
<b>custōdia</b> , -ae	<i>n. fem.</i> – watch, guard, prison, protection
<b>pellō</b> , -ere, pepulī, pulsum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to push, drive back
<b>tribuō</b> , -ere, -uī, -ūtum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to allot, give, grant, assign
<b>fortis</b> , -e	<i>adj.</i> – brave, strong, powerful, courageous, bold
<b>aggredior</b> , -i, -gressus sum	<i>v. dep.</i> – to attack, begin, approach
<b>commodus</b> , -a, -um	<i>adj.</i> – suitable, good, convenient
<b>dēfendo</b> , -ere, -fendī, -fensum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to defend, ward off, repel, avert
<b>timor</b> , -ōris	<i>n. masc.</i> – fear, dread
<b>homo</b> , hominis	<i>n. masc.</i> – human being, person
<b>centurio</b> , -ōnis	<i>n. masc.</i> – centurion (leader of a century)
<b>confirmō</b> [1]	<i>v. tr.</i> – to confirm, encourage, assure, strengthen
<b>confidō</b> , -ere, -fīsus sum	<i>v. semi-dep.</i> – to trust in, rely upon, trust, believe
<b>ubi</b>	<i>conj.</i> – where, when
<b>sinister</b> , -tra, -trum	<i>adj.</i> – left, left-handed, on the left
<b>instruō</b> , -ere, -uxī, -uctum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to draw up, arrange, equip
<b>consul</b> , -ulis	<i>n. masc.</i> – consul
<b>tollō</b> , -ere, sustulī, sublatus	<i>v. tr.</i> – to remove, cancel, raise, take on board, built, erect, destroy
<b>collis</b> , -is	<i>n. masc.</i> – hill, high ground
<b>concurrō</b> , -ere, -currī, -cursum	<i>v. intr.</i> – to run together, join battle, run up, meet
<b>tegō</b> , -ere, texī, tectum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to cover, hide, conceal, protect
<b>tergum</b> , -ī	<i>n. nt.</i> – back, rear
<b>fallō</b> , -ere, fefellī, falsum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to deceive, disappoint, cause to fall
<b>agger</b> , -eris	<i>n. masc.</i> – rampart, loose earth, heap, pile
<b>circuitus</b> , -ūs	<i>n. masc.</i> – circuit, detour, going around
<b>dīligentia</b> , -ae	<i>n. fem.</i> – care, anxiety, attentiveness, diligence, industry
<b>saepe</b>	<i>adv.</i> – often
<b>fāma</b> , -ae	<i>n. fem.</i> – fame, rumor, report, news, reputation
<b>maritimus</b> , -a, -um	<i>adj.</i> – of the sea, maritime, marine
<b>studium</b> , -ī	<i>n. nt.</i> – eagerness, enthusiasm, zeal
<b>amittō</b> , -ere, -mīsī, -missum	<i>v. tr.</i> – to lose, send away, dismiss
<b>prior</b> , prius	<i>compar. adj.</i> – earlier, former, before; <i>adv.</i> = prius
<b>imperātor</b> , -ōris	<i>n. masc.</i> – commander, general, leader
<b>filius</b> , -ī	<i>n. masc.</i> – son