Chapter 7

Nouns

1st Declension

adulēscéntia, adulēscéntiae (f) - youth, young manhood; youthfulness (5)

agrícola, agrícolae (m) - farmer (3)

amíca, amícae (f) - friend (female) (3)

cúlpa, cúlpae (f) - fault, blame (5)

cúra, cúrae (f) - care, attention, caution, anxiety (4)

déa, déae (f) - goddess (6)

discípula, discípulae (f) - learner, pupil, student (female) (6)

fáma, fámae (f) - rumor, report; fame, reputation (2)

fémina, féminae (f) - woman (3)

fília, fíliae (f) - daughter (3)

fórma, fórmae (f) - form, shape; beauty (2)

fortúna, fortúnae (f) - fortune, luck (2)

glória, glóriae (f) - glory, fame (5)

īnsídiae, īnsidiárum (f) - ambush, plot, treachery (6)

íra, írae (f) - ire, anger (2)

líttera, lítterae (f) - a letter of the alphabet (7)

lítterae, litterárum (f) - a letter (epistle), literature (7)

magístra, magístrae (f) - schoolmistress, teacher, mistress (4)

móra, mórae (f) - delay (4)

naúta, naútae (m) - sailor (2)

pátria, pátriae (f) - fatherland, native land, (one's) country (2)

pecúnia, pecúniae (f) - money (2)

philosóphia, philosóphiae (f) - philosophy (2)

poéna, poénae (f) - penalty, punishment (2)

poéta, poétae (m) - poet (2)

pórta, pórtae (f) - gate, entrance (2)

puélla, puéllae (f) - girl (2)

rēgína, rēgínae (f) - queen (7)

rósa, rósae (f) - rose (2)

sapiéntia, sapiéntiae (f) - wisdom (3)

senténtia, senténtiae (f) - feeling, thought, opinion, vote, sentence (2)

térra, térrae (f) - earth, ground, land, country (7)

víta, vítae (f) - life; mode of life (2)

2nd Declension

áger, ágrī (m) - field, farm (3)

amícus, amícī (m) - friend (male) (3)

ánimī, animórum (m) - high spirits, pride, courage (5)

ánimus, ánimī (m) - soul, spirit, mind (5)

básium, básiī (n) - kiss (4)

béllum, béllī (n) - war (4)

caélum, caélī (n) - sky, heaven (5)

cōnsílium, cōnsíliī (n) - plan, purpose, counsel, advice, judgment, wisdom (4)

déus, déī (m) - god (6)

discípulus, discípulī (m) - learner, pupil, student (male) (6)

dónum, dónī (n) - gift, present (4)

exítium, exítiī (n) - destruction, ruin (4)

fílius, fíliī (m) - son (3)

Graécus, Graécī (m) - a Greek (6)

líber, líbrī (m) - book (6)

magíster, magístrī (m) - schoolmaster, teacher, master (4)

númerus, númerī (m) - number (3)

óculus, óculī (m) - eye (4)

offícium, offíciī (n) - duty, service (4)

ótium, ótiī (n) - leisure, peace (4)

perículum, perículī (n) - danger, risk (4)

pópulus, pópulī (m) - the people, a people, a nation (3)

púer, púerī (m) - boy; boys, children (pl.) (3)

remédium, remédiī (n) - cure, remedy (4)

stúltus, stúltī (m) - a fool (4)

tyránnus, tyránnī (m) - absolute ruler, tyrant (6)

vérbum, vérbī (n) - word (5)

vir, vírī (m) - man, hero (3)

vítium, vítiī (n) - fault, crime, vice (6)

3rd Declension

ámor, amóris (m) - love (7)

cármen, cárminis (n) - song, poem (7)

cívitās, cīvitátis (f) - state, citizenship (7)

córpus, córporis (n) - body (7)

hómō, hóminis (m) - human being, man (7)

lábor, labóris (m) - labor, work, toil; a work, production (7)

mórēs, mórum (m) - habits, morals, character (7)

mōs, móris (m) - habit, custom, manner (7)

nómen, nóminis (n) - name (7)

pāx, pácis (f) - peace (7)

rēx, régis (m) - king (7)

témpus, témporis (n) - time; occasion, opportunity (7)

úxor, uxóris (f) - wife (7)

vírgō, vírginis (f) - maiden, virgin (7)

vírtūs, virtútis (f) - manliness, courage; excellence, character, worth, virtue (7)

Indeclinable

níhil - nothing (1)
sátis - enough (5)

Pronouns

mē - me, myself (1)
quid - what (1)
tē - you, yourself *(sing.)* (5)

Adjectives

antíquus, antíqua, antíquum - ancient, old-time (2)
avárus, avára, avárum - greedy, avaricious (3)
béllus, bélla, béllum - pretty, handsome, charming (4)
bónus, bóna, bónum - good, kind (4)
Graécus, Graéca, Graécum - Greek (6)
hūmánus, hūmána, hūmánum - pertaining to man, human; humane, kind; refined, cultivated (4)
líber, líbera, líberum - free (5)
mágnus, mágna, mágnum - large, great; important (2)
málus, mála, málum - bad, wicked, evil (4)
méus, méa, méum - my (2)
múltus, múlta, múltum - much, many (2)
nóster, nóstra, nóstrum - our, ours (5)
nóvus, nóva, nóvum - new; strange (7)
párvus, párva, párvum - small, little (4)
paúcī, paúcae, paúca - few, a few (3)
perpétuus, perpétua, perpétuum - perpetual, lasting, uninterrupted, continuous (6)
plénus, pléna, plénum - full, abundant, generous (6)
púlcher, púlchra, púlchrum - beautiful, handsome; fine (5)

Rómánus, Rómána, Rómánum - Roman (3)
sálvus, sálva, sálvum - safe, sound (6)
sánus, sána, sánum - sound, healthy, sane (5)
secúndus, secúnda, secúndum - second; favorable (6)
stúltus, stúlta, stúltum - foolish (4)
túus, túa, túum - your *(sing.)* (2)
vérus, véra, vérum - true, real, proper (4)
véster, véstra, véstrum - your *(pl.)* (6)

Indeclinable

sátis - enough, sufficient (5)

Verbs

1st Conjugation

ádiuvō, adiuváre, adiúvī, adiútum - to help, aid, assist; to please (4)
ámō, amáre, amávī, amátum - to love, like (1)
cénō, cēnáre, cēnávī, cēnátum - to dine (5)
cógitō, cōgitáre, cōgitávī, cōgitátum - to think, ponder, consider, plan (1)
cōnsérvō, cōnserváre, cōnservávī, cōnservátum - to preserve, conserve, maintain (1)
cúlpō, culpáre, culpávī, culpátum - to blame, censure (5)
dō, dáre, dédī, dátum - to give, offer (1)
érrō, erráre, errávī, errátum - to wander; err, go astray, make a mistake, be mistaken (1)
iúvō, iuváre, iúvī, iútum - to help, aid, assist; to please (4)
laúdō, laudáre, laudávī, laudátum - to praise (1)

nécō, necáre, necávī, necátum - to murder, kill (7)
sátiō, satiáre, satiávī, satiátum - to satisfy, sate (3)
sérvō, serváre, servávī, servátum - to preserve, save, keep, guard (1)
súperō, superáre, superávī, superátum - to be above, have the upper hand, surpass; overcome, conquer (5)
tólerō, toleráre, tolerávī, tolerátum - to bear, endure (6)
vócō, vocáre, vocávī, vocátum - to call, summon (1)

2nd Conjugation

aúdeō, audére, aúsus sum - to dare (7)
débeō, dēbére, débuī, débitum - to owe; ought, must (1)
hábeō, habére, hábuī, hábitum - to have, hold, possess; consider, regard (3)
máneō, manére, mánsī, mánsum - to remain, stay, stay behind, abide, continue (5)
móneō, monére, mónuī, mónitum - to remind, advise, warn (1)
remáneō, remanére, remánsī, remánsum - to remain, stay, stay behind, abide, continue (5)
sálvē, salvéte - hello, greetings (1)
sálveō, salvére - to be well, be in good health (1)
térreō, terrére, térruī, térritum - to frighten, terrify (1)
válē, valéte - good-bye, farewell (1)
váleō, valére, váluī, valitúrum - to be strong, have power; be well (1)

vídeō, vidére, vídī, vísum -
    to see; observe,
    understand (1)

Irregular

póssum, pósse, pótuī - to be
    able, can, could, have
    power (6)
sum, ésse, fúī, futúrum - to be,
    exist (4)

Adverbs

crās - tomorrow (5)
hérī - yesterday (5)
hódiē - today (3)
íbi - there (6)
nōn - not (1)
nunc - now, at present (6)
quándō - when (5)
quārē - because of which thing
    (lit.); therefore, wherefore,
    why (6)
saépe - often (1)
sátis - enough, sufficiently (5)
sémper - always (3)
tum - then, at that time;
    thereupon, in the next
    place (5)
úbi - where, when (6)

Conjunctions

et - and; even (2)
et ... et - both ... and (2)
ígitur - therefore,
    consequently (5)
sed - but (2)
sī - if (1)

Prepositions

dē (+abl.) - down from, from;
    concerning, about (3)
in (+abl.) - in, on (3)
post (+acc.) - after, behind (7)
própter (+acc.) - on account of,
    because of (5)
síne (+abl.) - without (2)
sub (+abl. w/ verbs of rest *or*
    +acc. w/ verbs of motion) -
    under, up under, close to (7)

Interjection

ō - O!, Oh! (2)

Idioms

amábō tē - please (1)
poénās dáre - to pay the
    penalty (2)
sī quándō - if ever (5)

Suffixes

-ne - enclitic or suffix added to the
    emphatic first word of a
    sentence to indicate a
    question to which the answer
    is uncertain (5)
-que - and *(enclitic conjunction;*
    appended to the second of
    two words to be joined) (6)