

Chapter 25

Nouns

1st Declension

adulēscēntia, adulēscēntiae (f) - youth, young manhood; youthfulness (5)
agrīcola, agrīcolae (m) - farmer (3)
amīca, amīcae (f) - friend (female) (3)
amīcītia, amīcītae (f) - friendship (10)
āqua, āquae (f) - water (14)
Āsia, Āsiae (f) - Asia (12)
cāsa, cāsae (f) - house, cottage, hut (21)
caūsa, caūsae (f) - cause, reason; case, situation (21)
caūsā (abl. + preceding gen.) - for the sake of, on account of (21)
clēmēntia, clēmēntiae (f) - mildness, gentleness, mercy (16)
cōpia, cōpiae (f) - abundance, supply (8)
cōpiae, cōpiarum (f) - supplies, troops, forces (8)
cūlpa, cūlpaē (f) - fault, blame (5)
cūra, cūrae (f) - care, attention, caution, anxiety (4)
dēa, dēae (f) - goddess (6)
discīpula, discīpulae (f) - learner, pupil, student (female) (6)
dīvītia, dīvītiarum (f. pl.) - riches, wealth (13)
fābula, fābulae (f) - story, tale; play (24)
fāma, fāmae (f) - rumor, report; fame, reputation (2)
famīlia, famīliae (f) - household, family (19)
fēmina, fēminae (f) - woman (3)
fenēstra, fenēstrae (f) - window (21)
fīlia, fīliae (f) - daughter (3)

fōrma, fōrmae (f) - form, shape; beauty (2)
fortūna, fortūnae (f) - fortune, luck (2)
glōria, glōriae (f) - glory, fame (5)
Graecia, Graeciae (f) - Greece (19)
hāsta, hāstae (f) - spear (23)
hōra, hōrae (f) - hour, time (10)
īnsīdiae, īnsīdiarum (f) - ambush, plot, treachery (6)
īnsula, īnsulae (f) - island (23)
īra, īrae (f) - ire, anger (2)
Itālia, Itāliae (f) - Italy (15)
līngua, līnguae (f) - tongue; language (25)
līttera, lītterae (f) - a letter of the alphabet (7)
lītterae, lītterarum (f) - a letter (epistle), literature (7)
magīstra, magīstrae (f) - schoolmistress, teacher, mistress (4)
médica, médicae (f) - doctor, physician (female) (12)
memória, memōriae (f) - memory, recollection (15)
móra, mórae (f) - delay (4)
nātūra, nātūrae (f) - nature (10)
naūta, naūtae (m) - sailor (2)
patiēntia, patiēntiae (f) - suffering; patience, endurance (12)
pātria, pátriae (f) - fatherland, native land, (one's) country (2)
pecūnia, pecūniae (f) - money (2)
philosóphia, philosóphiae (f) - philosophy (2)
poéna, poénae (f) - penalty, punishment (2)
poéta, poétae (m) - poet (2)
pórta, pórtae (f) - gate, entrance (2)
puélla, puéllae (f) - girl (2)

rēgīna, rēgīnae (f) - queen (7)
Róma, Rómae (f) - Rome (14)
rósa, rósaē (f) - rose (2)
sapiēntia, sapiēntiae (f) - wisdom (3)
sátura, sáturae (f) - satire (16)
sciēntia, sciēntiae (f) - knowledge (18)
sentēntia, sentēntiae (f) - feeling, thought, opinion, vote, sentence (2)
sérva, sérvae (f) - slave (female) (24)
térra, térrae (f) - earth, ground, land, country (7)
Tróia, Tróiae (f) - Troy (21)
túrba, túrbae (f) - uproar, disturbance; mob, crowd, multitude (14)
vía, víae (f) - way, road, street (10)
vīcīna, vīcīnae (f) - neighbor (female) (21)
victória, victōriae (f) - victory (8)
vīta, vítae (f) - life; mode of life (2)

2nd Declension

áger, ágri (m) - field, farm (3)
amīcus, amīci (m) - friend (male) (3)
ánimī, animōrum (m) - high spirits, pride, courage (5)
ánimus, ánimī (m) - soul, spirit, mind (5)
ánnus, ánnī (m) - year (12)
argūméntum, argūméntī (n) - proof, evidence, argument (19)
básium, básīī (n) - kiss (4)
béllum, béllī (n) - war (4)
benefícium, beneficiī (n) - benefit, kindness; favor (19)
caelum, caelī (n) - sky, heaven (5)
coniūrātī, coniūrātōrum (m. pl.) - conspirators (20)

cōnsīlium, cōn-
 purpose, judgment,
dēus, déī (m)
 discipulus, dis-
 pupil, stu-
dōnum, dōnī (n)
 present ('
équus, equī (m)
 exítium, exítīi
 ruin (4)
fáctum, fáctī (n)
 achievem-
férrum, ferrī (m)
 sword (2)
Graecus, Grae-
 a Greek ('
impérium, imp-
 command
 authority,
 control (2)
iūdicium, iūdic-
 decision,
libéllus, libéllī
 little book
liber, librī (m)
lōca, locōrum
 region (9)
lōcī, locōrum (n)
 literature
lōcus, locī (m)
 literature
lūdus, lūdī (m)
 school (1)
magīster, mag-
 schoolma-
 master (4)
médicus, médic-
 physician
módus, módī
 bound, lir-
 method, i-
mórbus, mórt-
 sickness ('
múndus, mún-
 universe ('
númerus, nún-
 number ('

- cōnsilium, cōnsilii (n) - plan, purpose, counsel, advice, judgment, wisdom (4)
- dēus, dēi (m) - god (6)
- discipulus, discipulī (m) - learner, pupil, student (male) (6)
- dōnum, dōnī (n) - gift, present (4)
- ↗ equus, equi (m) - horse (23)
- exitium, exiti (n) - destruction, ruin (4)
- ↗ factum, facti (n) - deed, act, achievement (13)
- ↗ ferrum, ferri (n) - iron; sword (22)
- filius, filii (m) - son (3)
- Graecus, Graeci (m) - a Greek (6)
- impērium, impērii (n) - power to command, supreme power, authority, command, control (24)
- ↗ iudicium, iudicii (n) - judgment, decision, opinion; trial (19)
- libellus, libelli (m) - little book (17)
- liber, libri (m) - book (6)
- ↗ loca, locorum (n) - places, region (9)
- loci, locorum (m) - passages in literature (9)
- locus, loci (m) - place; passage in literature (9)
- ↗ ludus, ludi (m) - game, sport; school (18)
- magister, magistri (m) - schoolmaster, teacher, master (4)
- mēdicus, medicī (m) - doctor, physician (male) (12)
- mōdus, mōdi (m) - measure, bound, limit; manner, method, mode, way (22)
- mōrbus, morbī (m) - disease, sickness (9)
- ↗ mūndus, mūndi (m) - world, universe (21)
- nūmerus, nūmeri (m) - number (3)
- oculus, oculi (m) - eye (4)
- officium, officii (n) - duty, service (4)
- otium, otii (n) - leisure, peace (4)
- perfūgium, perfūgii (n) - refuge, shelter (24)
- ↗ periculum, periculi (n) - danger, risk (4)
- pōpulus, populi (m) - the people, a people, a nation (3)
- prīncipium, principii (n) - beginning (12)
- pūer, pueri (m) - boy; boys, children (pl.) (3)
- remēdium, remedii (n) - cure, remedy (4)
- sērvus, servī (m) - slave (male) (24)
- signum, signi (n) - sign, signal, indication; seal (13)
- ↗ solācium, solācii (n) - comfort, relief (24)
- stūdiū, studii (n) - eagerness, zeal, pursuit, study (9)
- stūltus, stulti (m) - a fool (4)
- tyrānnus, tyrānni (m) - absolute ruler, tyrant (6)
- verbum, verbī (n) - word (5)
- ↗ vicinus, vicini (m) - neighbor (male) (21)
- vir, viri (m) - man, hero (3)
- ↗ vitium, vitii (n) - fault, crime, vice (6)
- ↗ vulgus, vulgi (n) - the common people, mob, rabble (21)
- 3rd Declension
 adulescēns, adulescētis (m or f) - young man or woman (12)
- aētās, aetatis (f) - period of life, life, age, an age, time (16)
- āmor, amoris (m) - love (7)
- aūctor, auctoris (m) - increaser; author, originator (19)
- audītor, auditoris (m) - hearer, listener, member of an audience (16)
- Caesar, Caesaris (m) - Caesar (12)
- ↗ caput, capitis (n) - head; leader; beginning; life; heading; chapter (11)
- cāmen, carminis (n) - song, poem (7)
- Carthāgō, Carthāginis (f) - Carthage (24)
- Cicerō, Cicerōnis (m) - (Marcus Tullius) Cicero (8)
- cīvitās, civitatis (f) - state, citizenship (7)
- cōnsul, consulis (m) - consul (11)
- cōrpus, corporis (n) - body (7)
- cupīditās, cupiditatis (f) - desire, longing, passion; cupidity, avarice (10)
- dux, ducis (m) - leader, guide; commander, general (23)
- flūmen, fluminis (n) - river (18)
- frāter, fratris (m) - brother (8)
- gēnus, generis (n) - origin; kind, type, sort, class (18)
- hōmō, hominis (m) - human being, man (7)
- imperātor, imperatoris (m) - general, commander-in-chief, emperor (24)
- iūdex, iudicis (m) - judge, juror (19)
- ↗ iūs, iuris (n) - right, justice, law (14)
- lābor, laboris (m) - labor, work, toil; a work, production (7)
- laus, laudis (f) - praise, glory, fame (8)
- libértās, libertatis (f) - liberty (8)
- ↗ litus, litoris (n) - shore, coast (23)
- māter, matris (f) - mother (12)
- mīles, militis (m) - soldier (23)
- mōrēs, morum (m) - habits, morals, character (7)
- mōs, moris (m) - habit, custom, manner (7)

nēmō, nūllūs, nēminī, nēminem,
nūllō, nūllā (m or f) -
no one, nobody (11)
nōmen, nōminis (n) - name (7)
ōrātor, ōrātoris (m) - orator,
speaker (23)
ōs, ōris (n) - mouth, face (14)
pāter, patrīs (m) - father (12)
pāx, pācis (f) - peace (7)
prōbitās, probitātis (f) -
uprightness, honesty (18)
rātiō, ratiōnis (f) - reckoning,
account; reason, judgment,
consideration; system;
manner, method (8)
rēx, régis (m) - king (7)
sacérdōs, sacerdotīs (m) -
priest (23)
salūs, salutīs (f) - health, safety;
greeting (21)
sāpiēns, sapiētis (m) - a wise
man, philosopher (25)
scélus, scēleris (n) - evil deed,
crime, sin, wickedness (19)
scrīptor, scriptōris (m) - writer,
author (8)
senectūs, senectūtis (f) -
old age (10)
sénex, sénis (m) - old man (16)
sérvitūs, servitūtis (f) -
servitude, slavery (20)
sórōr, sorōris (f) - sister (8)
tempéstās, tempestātis (f) -
period of time, season;
weather, storm (15)
tēmpus, tēporis (n) - time;
occasion, opportunity (7)
tīmor, timōris (m) - fear (10)
úxor, uxōris (f) - wife (7)
véritās, veritātis (f) - truth (10)
vírgō, vírginis (f) - maiden,
virgin (7)
virtūs, virtūtis (f) - manliness,
courage; excellence,
character, worth, virtue (7)
volúptās, voluptātis (f) -
pleasure (10)
vúlnus, vúlneris (n) -
wound (24)

3rd Declension I-Stem
ánimal, animális (n) - a living
creature, animal (14)
ars, ártis (f) - art, skill (14)
arx, árcis (f) - citadel,
stronghold (23)
aúris, aúris (f) - ear (14)
cívis, cívis (m or f) - citizen (14)
fínēs, fínium (m) - boundaries,
territory (21)
fínis, fínis (m) - end, limit,
boundary; purpose (21)
gēns, géntis (f) - clan, race,
nation, people (21)
hóstēs, hóstium (m) -
the enemy (18)
hóstis, hóstis (m) - an enemy
(of the state) (18)
ígnis, ígnis (m) - fire (22)
máre, mátis (n) - sea (14)
mēns, méntis (f) - mind,
thought, intention (16)
mōns, móntis (m) -
mountain (20)
mors, mórtis (f) - death (14)
návis, návis (f) - ship, boat (21)
núbēs, núbis (f) - cloud (14)
pars, pártis (f) - part, share;
direction (14)
urbs, úrbis (f) - city (14)
vírēs, vírium (f. pl.) -
strength (14)
vīs, vīs (f) - force, power,
violence (14)

4th Declension
cómū, cómūs (n) - horn (20)
frúctus, frúctūs (n) - fruit; profit,
benefit, enjoyment (20)
génū, génūs (n) - knee (20)
mánus, mánūs (f) - hand;
handwriting; band (20)
métus, métūs (m) - fear, dread,
anxiety (20)
senátus, senátūs (m) -
senate (20)
sénsus, sénsūs (m) - feeling,
sense (20)

spíritus, spíritūs (m) - breath,
breathing; spirit, soul (20)
vérsus, vérsūs (m) - line of
verse (20)

5th Declension

díēs, diēi (m) - day (22)
fidēs, fideī (f) - faith, trust,
trustworthiness, fidelity,
promise, guarantee,
protection (22)
rēs, réi (f) - thing, matter,
business, affair (22)
rēs públicā, réi públicae (f) -
state, commonwealth,
republic (22)
spēs, spēi (f) - hope (22)

Indeclinable

nihil - nothing (1)
satis - enough (5)

Pronouns

áliquis, áliquid - someone,
somebody, something (23)
égo, méi - I (11)
hic, haec, hoc - this; the latter;
he, she, it, they (9)
ídem, éadem, ídem -
the same (11)
ílle, ílla, íllud - that; the former;
the famous; he, she, it,
they (9)
ípse, ípsa, ípsum - myself,
yourself, himself, herself,
itself, etc., the very,
the actual (13)
is, éa, id - this, that; he, she,
it (11)
íste, ísta, ístud - that of yours,
that; such (9)
quí, quae, quod - who, which,
what, that (17)
quid - what (1)
quis? quid? - who? whose?
whom? what? which? (19)
quísque, quídque, cuiúsque,
cuíque - each one, each
person, each thing (13)

quísque, quídque
whatever (23)
súi - himself, hers
themselves (:
tū, túi - you (sing.

Adjectives

1st & 2nd Decler
acérbus, acérba, acérbus
harsh, bitter,
aéquus, aéqua, aéquus
even; calm; even;
favorable (22)
álíi... álíi - some.
álíus, ália, áliud - c
another (9)
áalter, áltera, álter
the other (of t
second (9)
amícus, amíca, amícus
friendly (11)
antíquus, antíqua,
ancient, old-ti
ásper, áspera, áspera
harsh (21)
avárus, avára, avárus
avaricious (3)
beátus, beáta, beátus
fortunate, ble
béllus, bélla, béllus
handsome, ch
bónus, bóna, bóna
kind (4)
caécus, caéca, caécus
blind (17)
cárus, cára, cárurus
cértus, cértā, cértus
sure, certain,
clárus, clára, clárus
bright; renown
illustrious (18)
déter, déxtra, déxter
right-hand (20)
dóctus, dócta, dóctus
learned, skille
fortúnátus, fortúnátus
fortunate, hap

breath,
soul (20)
line of

22)
trust,
fidelity,
tee,

matter,
(22)
sae (f) -
wealth,

(22)

neone,
nothing (23)

; the latter;
y (9)
i -

the former;
she, it,

myself,
elf, herself,
very,
)

at; he, she,

at of yours,

who, which,
)

? whose?
which? (19)
cuiusque,
one, each
thing (13)

quisquis, quidquid - whoever,
whatever (23)
sūi - himself, herself, itself,
themselves (13)
tū, tūi - you (*sing.*) (11)

Adjectives

1st & 2nd Declension

acérbus, acérba, acérbum -
harsh, bitter, grievous (12)
aéquus, aéqua, aéquum - level,
even; calm; equal, just;
favorable (22)
álī... álī - some... others (9)
álius, ália, áliud - other,
another (9)
áliter, álitera, áliterum -
the other (of two),
second (9)
amícus, amíca, amícum -
friendly (11)
antíquus, antíqua, antíquum -
ancient, old-time (2)
áspér, áspéra, áspérum - rough,
harsh (21)
avárus, avára, avárum - greedy,
avaricious (3)
beátus, beáta, beátum - happy,
fortunate, blessed (10)
béllus, bélla, béllum - pretty,
handsome, charming (4)
bónus, bóna, bónum - good,
kind (4)
caécus, caéca, caécum -
blind (17)
cárus, cára, cárum - dear (11)
cértus, cértá, cértum - definite,
sure, certain, reliable (19)
clárus, clára, clárum - clear,
bright; renowned, famous,
illustrious (18)
déter, déxtra, déxtrum - right,
right-hand (20)
dóctus, dócta, dóctum - taught,
learned, skilled (13)
fortúnátus, fortúnáta,
fortúnátum - lucky,
fortunate, happy (13)

géminus, gémina, géminum -
twin (25)
Graécus, Graéca, Graécum -
Greek (6)
hūmánus, hūmána, hūmánum -
pertaining to man, human;
humane, kind; refined,
cultivated (4)
incértus, incérta, incértum -
uncertain, unsure,
doubtful (22)
iūcúndus, iūcúnda, iūcúndum -
pleasant, delightful,
agreeable, pleasing (16)
Latínus, Latína, Latínium -
Latin (22)
líber, líbera, líberum - free (5)
lóngus, lóna, lóngum -
long (16)
magnánimus, magnánima,
magnánimum - great-
hearted, brave,
magnanimous (23)
mágnus, mágna, mágnum -
large, great; important (2)
málus, mála, málum - bad,
wicked, evil (4)
médius, média, médium -
middle; the middle of (22)
méus, méa, méum - my (2)
míser, mísera, míserum -
wretched, miserable,
unfortunate (15)
múltus, múlta, múltum - much,
many (2)
neúter, neútra, neútrum -
not either, neither (9)
nóster, nóstra, nóstrum - our,
ours (5)
nóvus, nóva, nóvum - new;
strange (7)
núllus, núlla, núllum - not any,
no, none (9)
párvus, párva, párvum - small,
little (4)
paúci, paúcae, paúca - few,
a few (3)

perpétuus, perpétua, perpétuum
perpetual, lasting,
uninterrupted,
continuous (6)
plénus, pléna, plénum - full,
abundant, generous (6)
púlcher, pulchra, pulchrum -
beautiful, handsome;
fine (5)
Rómánus, Rómána, Rómánium -
Roman (3)
sálvus, sálva, sálvum - safe,
sound (6)
sánus, sána, sánium - sound,
healthy, sane (5)
secúndus, secúnda, secúndum -
second; favorable (6)
siníster, sinistra, sinístrum - left,
left-hand; harmful,
ill-omened (20)
sólus, sóla, sólum - alone, only,
the only (9)
stúltus, stúlta, stúltum -
foolish (4)
súus, súa, súum - his own,
her own, its own,
their own (13)
tótus, tóta, tótum - whole,
entire (9)
túus, túa, túum - your
(*sing.*) (2)
úllus, úlla, úllum - any (9)
últimus, última, últimum -
farthest, extreme;
last, final (25)
únus, úna, únum - one, single,
alone (9)
úter, útra, útrum - either,
which (of two) (9)
vérus, véra, vérum - true, real,
proper (4)
véster, véstra, véstrum -
your (*pl.*) (6)

3rd Declension
ácer, ácris, ácre - sharp, keen,
eager; severe, fierce (16)
brévis, bréve - short, small,
brief (16)

céler, céleris, célere - swift, quick, rapid (16)
commúnis, commúne - common, general, of / for the community (20)
diffícilis, diffícile - hard, difficult, troublesome (16)
dúlcis, dúlce - sweet; pleasant, agreeable (16)
fácilis, fáclle - easy; agreeable (16)
félíx, gen. fēlícis - lucky, fortunate, happy (22)
férōx, gen. ferócis - fierce, savage (25)
fidélis, fidéle - faithful, loyal (25)
fórtis, fóрте - strong, brave (16)
grávis, gráve - heavy, weighty; serious, important; severe, grievous (19)
immortális, immortále - not subject to death, immortal (19)
íngēns, gen. ingéntis - huge (16)
lévis, léve - light; easy; slight, trivial (17)
mortális, mortále - mortal (18)
ómnis, ómne - every, all (16)
pótēns, gen. poténtis - able, powerful, mighty, strong (16)
sápiēns, gen. sapiéntis - wise, judicious (25)
sénex, gen. sénis - old, aged (16)

Indeclinable

sátis - enough, sufficient (5)

Interrogative Adjective

quí?, quae?, quod? - what? which? what kind of? (19)

Verbs**1st Conjugation**

ádiuvō, adiuváre, adiúvī, adiútum - to help, aid, assist; to please (4)
ámō, amáre, amávī, amátum - to love, like (1)
appéllō, appelláre, appellávī, appellátum - to speak to, address (as), call, name (14)
cēnō, cēnáre, cēnávī, cēnátum - to dine (5)
cógitō, cōgitáre, cōgitávī, cōgitátum - to think, ponder, consider, plan (1)
cōnservō, cōserváre, cōservávī, cōservátum - to preserve, conserve, maintain (1)
créō, creáre, creávī, creatum - to create (12)
cúlpō, culpáre, culpávī, culpátum - to blame, censure (5)
dēlectō, dēlectáre, dēlectávī, dēlectátum - to delight, charm, please (19)
dēmōnstrō, dēmōnstráre, dēmōnstrávī, dēmōnstrátum - to point out, show, demonstrate (8)
dēsīderō, dēsīderáre, dēsīderávī, dēsīderátum - to desire, long for, miss (17)
dō, dáre, dédí, dátum - to give, offer (1)
éduco, educáre, educávī, educátum - to bring up, educate (23)
érrō, erráre, errávī, errátum - to wander; err, go astray, make a mistake, be mistaken (1)
expéctō, expectáre, expectávī, expectátum - to look for, expect, await (15)
iúvō, iuváre, iúvī, iútum - to help, aid, assist; to please (4)
labōrō, labōráre, labōrávī, labōrátum - to labor; be in distress (21)
laúdō, laudáre, laudávī, laudátum - to praise (1)
líberō, liberáre, liberávī, liberátum - to free, liberate (19)
mútō, mūtáre, mūtávī, mūtátum - to change, alter; exchange (14)
nárrō, narráre, narrávī, narrátum - to tell, report, narrate (24)
návigō, nāvigáre, nāvigávī, nāvigátum - to sail, navigate (17)
nécō, necáre, necávī, necátum - to murder, kill (7)
negō, negáre, negávī, negátum - to deny, say that . . . not (25)
nūntiō, nūntiáre, nūntiávī, nūntiátum - to announce, report, relate (25)
parō, paráre, parávī, parátum - to prepare, provide; get, obtain (19)
prōnūntiō, prōnūntiáre, prōnūntiávī, prōnūntiátum - to proclaim, announce; declaim; pronounce (20)
pútō, putáre, putávī, putátum - to reckon, suppose, judge, think, imagine (25)
recitō, recitáre, recitávī, recitátum - to read aloud, recite (17)
sátīō, satiáre, satiávī, satiátum - to satisfy, sate (3)
servō, serváre, servávī, servátum - to preserve, save, keep, guard (1)
spērō, spēráre, spērávī, spērátum - to hope for, hope (25)

stō, stáre, sté - to stand, firm (13)
súperō, super - *superátum* - have the i surpass; i conquer (i
tólerō, tolerár - *tolerátum* - endure (t
vítō, vitáre, v - to avoid,
vócō, vocáre, - to call, su

2nd Conjugation

aúdeō, audér - to dare (i
caréō, carére - (+abl.) - deprived free from
contíneō, con - *conténtur* - together, enclose,
débeō, débér - to owe;
déleō, délére - to destroy, erase (1.
dóceō, docér - to teach
gaúdeō, gau - to be glad
hábeō, habér - to have, consider,
iáceō, iacére, - prostrate
iúbeō, iubére - to bid, or
máneō, man - *mánsur* - stay behi
contínue - continue
mísceō, misc - to mix, s

am - to help, ase (4) irāvī, xor;) vī, ise (1) ivī, e, nī, mūtātum	stō, stāre, stētī, stātum - to stand, stand still <i>or</i> firm (13) súperō, superāre, superāvī, superātum - to be above, have the upper hand, surpass; overcome, conquer (5) tólerō, tolerāre, tolerāvī, tolerātum - to bear, endure (6) vītō, vītāre, vītāvī, vītātum - to avoid, shun (14) vócō, vocāre, vocāvī, vocātum - to call, summon (1)	móneō, monére, mónuī, mónitum - to remind, advise, warn (1) móveō, movére, móvī, mótum - to move; arouse, affect (18) prohíbeō, prohibére, prohibuī, prohíbitum - to keep (back), prevent, hinder, restrain, prohibit (20) remáneō, remanére, remánsī, remánsium - to remain, stay, stay behind, abide, continue (5) rídeō, ridére, rísī, rísum - to laugh, laugh at (24) sálvē, salvéte - hello, greetings (1) sálveō, salvére - to be well, be in good health (1) téneō, tenére, tenuī, téntum - to hold, keep, possess; restrain (14) térrēō, terrére, térruī, térritum - to frighten, terrify (1) tímeō, timére, tímuī - to fear, be afraid of, be afraid (15) válē, valéte - good-bye, farewell (1) válēō, valére, váluī, valitúrum - to be strong, have power; be well (1) vídeō, vidére, vídī, vísum - to see; observe, understand (1) vídeor, vidéri, vísus sum - to be seen, seem, appear (18)	ámíttō, amíttēre, amífsī, amíssum - to lose, let go (12) avértō, avértere, avértī, avérsium - turn away, avert (23) cádō, cādere, cécidī, cāsúrum - to fall (12) cémō, cémere, crévī, crétum - to distinguish, discern, perceive (22) commíttō, commíttēre, commífsī, commíssum - to entrust, commit (15) crédō, crédere, crédidī, créditum to believe, trust (25) cúrrō, cúrrere, cucúrmī, cúrsium - to run, rush, move quickly (14) dēféndō, dēféndere, dēféndī, dēfénsium - to ward off; defend, protect (20) díco, dícere, díxī, díctum - to say, tell, speak; name, call (10) díligō, díligere, díléxī, díléctum - to esteem, love (13) discédō, discédere, discéssī, discéssum - to go away, depart (20) díscō, díscere, dídicī - to learn (8) dúcō, dúcere, dúxī, dúctum - to lead; consider, regard; prolong (8) expéllō, expéllere, expulī, expúlsum - to drive out, expel, banish (24) flúō, flúere, flúxī, flúxum - to flow (18) gérō, gérere, géssī, géstum - to carry; carry on, manage, conduct, wage, accomplish, perform (8) intéllēgō, intéllégere, intélléxī, intélléctum - to understand (11) iúngō, iúngere, iúnxī, iúnctum - to join (13)
vī, , report, vigāvī, ail, , necātum -) ī, negātum ... not (25) vītāvī, nounce, 5) parātum - ide; get, re, vūntiātum - ounce; nce (20) , putātum - se, judge, 25) ávī, ad aloud, ī, satiātum - 3) ávī, serve, save, ávī, pe for,	2 nd Conjugation aúdeō, audére, aúsus sum - to dare (7) cáreō, carére, cárui, caritúrum (+abl.) - to be without, be deprived of, want, lack; be free from (20) contíneō, continére, contínuī, conténtum - to hold together, contain, keep, enclose, restrain (21) dēbeō, dēbére, dēbuī, débitum - to owe; ought, must (1) dēleō, dēlére, dēlévī, dēléctum - to destroy, wipe out, erase (17) dóceō, docére, dócuī, dóctum - to teach (8) gaúdeō, gaudére, gāvísus sum - to be glad, rejoice (23) hábeō, habére, hábuī, hábitum - to have, hold, possess; consider, regard (3) iáceō, iacére, iácuī - to lie; lie prostrate; lie dead (25) iúbeō, iubére, iússī, iússum - to bid, order, command (21) máneō, manére, mánsī, mánsium - to remain, stay, stay behind, abide, continue (5) míscēō, míscére, míscuī, míxtum to mix, stir up, disturb (18)	3 rd Conjugation admíttō, admíttēre, admífsī, admíssum - to admit, receive, let in (17) ágō, ágere, égī, áctum - to drive, lead, do, act; pass, spend (<i>life or time</i>) (8) álō, álere, áluī, áltum - to nourish, support, sustain, increase; cherish (13)	

légō, légere, légī, léctum -
to pick out, choose;
read (18)

míttō, mittere, mísī, míssum -
to send, let go (11)

néglégō, negligere, negléxī,
negléctum - to neglect,
disregard (17)

ópprimō, opprimere, opprésī,
oppréssum - to suppress,
overwhelm, overpower,
check (23)

osténdō, ostendere, osténdī,
osténtum - to exhibit, show,
display (23)

péllō, péllere, pépulī, púlsum -
to strike, push; drive out,
banish (24)

pétō, pétere, petívī, petítum -
to seek, aim at, beg,
beseech (23)

prémō, prémere, préssī,
préssum - to press; press
hard, pursue (23)

quaérō, quaerere, quaesívī,
quaesítum - to seek, look
for, strive for; ask, inquire,
inquire into (24)

régō, régere, réxī, réctum -
to rule, guide, direct (16)

relínquō, relínquere, relíquí,
relíctum - to leave behind,
leave, abandon, desert (21)

revértō, revértere, revértī,
revérsu - turn back (23)

scríbō, scríbere, scrípsī, scríptum
to write, compose (8)

tángō, tángere, tétigī, táctum -
to touch (21)

tóllō, tóllere, sústulī, sublátum -
to raise, lift up; take away,
remove, destroy (22)

tráhō, tráhere, tráxī, tráctum -
to draw, drag; derive,
acquire (8)

vértō, vérttere, vértī, vérsu -
to turn; change (23)

víncō, víncere, vícī, víctum -
to conquer, overcome (8)

vívō, vívere, víxī, víctum -
to live (10)

3rd Conjugation -iō
accípiō, accíperere, accépi,
accéptum - to take (*to one's
self*), receive, accept (24)

cápiō, cáperere, cépi, cáptum -
to take, capture, seize,
get (10)

cúpiō, cúperere, cupívī, cupítum -
to desire, wish, long for (17)

ērípīō, érípere, érípui, éréptum -
to snatch away, take away;
rescue (22)

excípiō, excíperere, excépi,
excéptum - to take out,
except; take, receive,
capture (24)

fáciō, fácerere, féci, fáctum -
to make, do,
accomplish (10)

fúgiō, fúgere, fúgī, fugitúrum -
to flee, hurry away; escape;
go into exile; avoid,
shun (10)

iáciō, iácerere, iéci, iáctum -
to throw, hurl (15)

incípiō, incípere, incépi,
incéptum - to begin (17)

patefáciō, patefácerere, pateféci,
patefáctum - to make open,
open; disclose, expose (25)

rápiō, ráperere, rápuī, ráptum -
to seize, snatch,
carry away (21)

recípiō, recípere, recépi,
recéptum - to take back,
regain; admit, receive (24)

suscípiō, suscípere, suscépi,
suscéptum -
to undertake (25)

4th Conjugation

aúdiō, audíre, audívī, audítum -
to hear, listen to (10)

invéniō, inveníre, invénī,
inventum - to come upon,
find (10)

nésciō, nescíre, nescívī,
nescítum - not to know, be
ignorant (25)

sciō, scíre, scívī, scítum -
to know (21)

séntiō, sentíre, sénsī, sénsu -
to feel, perceive, think,
experience (11)

veníō, veníre, vénī, véntum -
to come (10)

Irregular

póssu, pósse, pótuī - to be
able, can, could, have
power (6)

su, ésse, fúī, futúrum - to be,
exist (4)

Defective

áit, áiunt - he says, they say,
assert (25)

coépi, coepisse, coeptum -
began (17)

ínquit - he says *or* said (22)

ódi, ódisse, ósurum -
to hate (20)

Adverbs

ánte (+acc.) - before,
previously (13)

béne - well, satisfactorily,
quite (11)

cíto - quickly (17)

crās - tomorrow (5)

cūr - why (18)

déhinc - then, next (25)

deínde - thereupon, next,
then (18)

díu - long, for a long time (12)

étiam - even, also (11)

hérī - yesterday (5)

híc - here (25)

hódíē - today (3)

iam - now, already, soon (19)

íbi - there (6)

ítaque - and so, therefore (15)

íterum - again, a second
time (21)

nímis, nímiu -
excessive

nōn - not (1)

númquam - ne

nunc - now, at

núper - recen

ólim - at that t
formerly;

pósteā - after

prótinus - imr

quam - how (

quándō - wher

quárē - becaus
(*lit.*); ther

why (6)

quóndam - fo

quóque - also

saépe - often

sátis - enough

sémper - alwa

támen - never

tum - then, at
thereupoi

place (5)

úbi - where, w

últrā - on the

beyond (

úmquam - ev

Conjunc

at - but; but, r
you say (

átque, ac - ar

and even

aut - or (17)

aut... aut - e

aútem - howe

moreover

dum - while, e

at the san

until (*+si*)

énim - for, in t

et - and; even

et... et - both

ígitur - therefc

consequ

nam - for (1.

scī, know, be	nīmis, nīmium - too, too much, excessively (9)
um -	nōn - not (1)
ī, scnsūm - think,	nūmquam - never (8)
véntum -	nunc - now, at present (6)
	nūper - recently (12)
	ólim - at that time, once, formerly; in the future (13)
	pósteā - afterwards (24)
	prótinus - immediately (22)
	quam - how (16)
	quándō - when (5)
ī - to be, have	quárē - because of which thing (<i>lit.</i>); therefore, wherefore, why (6)
um - to be,	quóndam - formerly, once (22)
	quóque - also, too (17)
	saépe - often (1)
they say,	sátis - enough, sufficiently (5)
ptum -	sémpet - always (3)
aid (22)	támen - nevertheless, still (8)
-	tum - then, at that time; thereupon, in the next place (5)
	úbi - where, when (6)
	últrā - on the other side of, beyond (22)
	úmqum - ever, at any time (23)

Conjunctions

torily,	at - but; but, mind you; but, you say (19)
	átque, ac - and, and also, and even (21)
25) next,	aut - or (17)
	aut... aut - either... or (17)
	aútem - however; moreover (11)
time (12) (1)	dum - while, as long as, at the same time that; or until (<i>+subjunctive</i>) (8)
	énim - for, in fact, truly (9)
soon (19)	et - and; even (2)
	et... et - both... and (2)
efore (15)	ígitor - therefore, consequently (5)
ond	nam - for (13)

	néque, nec - and not, nor (11)
	néque... néque, nec... nec - neither... nor (11)
	nīsi - if... not, unless; except (19)
	quod - because (11)
	quóniam - since, inasmuch as (10)
	sed - but (2)
	sī - if (1)
	ut - as, just as, when (24)

Prepositions

	ab, ā (+abl.) - away from, from; by (14)
	ad (+acc.) - to, up to, near to (8)
	ánte (+acc.) - before (<i>in place or time</i>), in front of (13)
	cóntrā (+acc.) - against (19)
	cum (+abl.) - with (10)
	dē (+abl.) - down from, from; concerning, about (3)
	ex, ē (abl.+) - out of, from, from within; by reason of, on account of; of (<i>after cardinal numerals</i>) (8)
	in (+acc.) - into, toward; against (9)
	in (+abl.) - in, on (3)
	ínter (+acc.) - between, among (15)
	per (+acc.) - through; by (<i>with reflexive pronoun</i>) (13)
	post (+acc.) - after, behind (7)
	prō (+abl.) - in front of, before, on behalf of, for the sake of, in return for, instead of, for, as (12)
	própter (+acc.) - on account of, because of (5)
	síne (+abl.) - without (2)
	sub (+abl. w/ verbs of rest or +acc. w/ verbs of motion) - under, up under, close to (7)
	trāns (+acc.) - across (14)
	últrā (adv. and prep. +acc.) - on the other side of, beyond (22)

Interjection

ō - O!, Oh! (2)

Idioms

	amábō tē - please (1)
	grátias ágere (+dat.) - to thank someone; to give thanks to (8)
	nōn sólum... sed étiam - not only... but also (9)
	poénās dáre - to pay the penalty (2)
	sī quándō - if ever (5)

Prefix

re-, red- - again, back (24)

Suffixes

	-ne - enclitic or suffix added to the emphatic first word of a sentence to indicate a question to which the answer is uncertain (5)
	-que - and (<i>enclitic conjunction; appended to the second of two words to be joined</i>) (6)

Numerals

	Cardinal - únus to vigínti quínque (15)
	Ordinal - prímus to duodécimus (15)

	céntum - a hundred (15)
	mília, mílium (n. pl.) - thousands (15)
	míle - thousand (15)