

### Caput XXIII – Participles!!

#### Warm-up!

Please decline the adjective: *potēns, potentis* in all cases, numbers, and genders.

Case	Singular		Plural	
	M./F.	Nt.	M./F.	Nt.
Nom.				
Gen.				
Dat.				
Acc.				
Abl.				

#### Review: Infinitives:

What part of speech is an infinitive?

What verbal qualities do infinitives have?

**Consider the following sentences:** What is the bolded word in each sentence doing?

1. The **running** dog caught the Frisbee.
2. The dog, **having chased** the squirrel, was tired.
3. The squirrel, **having been chased** by the dog, ran up a tree.
4. The toy, **being about to be demolished** by the dog, felt very afraid.
5. I like **running**.

What part of speech are these examples and how do they function in the sentence? (Note: they might not all have the same answer!)

What verbal qualities do they have?

What is the tense and voice of each of the examples above?

**Participles:****Function of Participles:****In Latin, Participles have:**

**Verbal qualities:**

**Adjectival qualities:**

**Forming Participles:**

Latin has 4 Participles:

<b>Tense/Voice:</b>	<b>Active</b>	<b>Passive</b>
<b>Present</b>	(1)	XXXXXXXXXX
<b>Perfect</b>	XXXXXXXXXX	(2)
<b>Future</b>	(3)	(4)

**(1) Present Active Participle:**

Present stem + ent- + 3rd Decl. endings

**(2) Perfect Passive Participle:** (hint: you already know this!)**(3) Future Active Participle:**

Participial stem (4thpp) + -ūrus/a/um

**(4) Future Passive Participle:**

Present stem + endus/a/um

**Practice:** Fill out the participle box above for *capīō, capere, cēpī, captum*

**Practice Participle Boxes:**Verb: **amō, amāre, amāvī, amātum** (note: **āe > ā**)

<b>Tense/Voice:</b>	<b>Active</b>	<b>Passive</b>
<b>Present</b>		<b>XXXXXXXXXX</b>
<b>Perfect</b>	<b>XXXXXXXXXX</b>	
<b>Future</b>		

Verb: **agō, agere, ēgī, actum**

<b>Tense/Voice:</b>	<b>Active</b>	<b>Passive</b>
<b>Present</b>		<b>XXXXXXXXXX</b>
<b>Perfect</b>	<b>XXXXXXXXXX</b>	
<b>Future</b>		

Verb: **audio, audire, audīvī, audītum**

<b>Tense/Voice:</b>	<b>Active</b>	<b>Passive</b>
<b>Present</b>		<b>XXXXXXXXXX</b>
<b>Perfect</b>	<b>XXXXXXXXXX</b>	
<b>Future</b>		

**Remembering Participles!! - “The Ice Cream Shop!”**

<b>Tense/Voice:</b>	<b>Active</b>	<b>Passive</b>
<b>Present</b>		<b>XXXXXXXXXX</b>
<b>Perfect</b>	<b>XXXXXXXXXX</b>	
<b>Future</b>		

**Translating Participles:**

<b>Tense/Voice:</b>	<b>Active</b>	<b>Passive</b>
<b>Present</b>		<b>XXXXXXXXXX</b>
<b>Perfect</b>	<b>XXXXXXXXXX</b>	
<b>Future</b>		

**Relative Time :**

Practice Sentences : **Wheelock *Exercitationes* 1, 2, 3, 5, and 7**

**Key Terms:**

Participles  
Participle “Box”

Relative Time  
Verbal Adjectives

“Ice Cream Shop”