Caput XV -Numerals and Various Case Uses

Ordinal Numerals:

Cardinal Numerals:

Declinable Cardinals: ūnus, -a, -um; duo, duae, duo; trēs, tria; centī, -ae, -a; mīlle, mīlia* mīlle, mīlia: indecl. in sing., nt. i-stem in plural.

GENITIVE CASE USES:

- Gen. never used as object of prep.! Originally used to stress origin or source.
- As with Ablative uses, learn to recognize and distinguish between the various uses and understand the semantic differences between them.

Consider the bolded phrases in the following sentences and consider what they connote:

- 1. Magnam partem illārum urbium capiēbant.
- 2. Nomina **multarum urbium** trāximus.
- 3. Amor **pecuniae** eum capit.

Partitive Gen.: (w/o prep.) – "of..." (= part of what?)

- -Some word of partition or counting is used: the gen. relies on this word for its meaning
- -Used with plurals of **mīlia**, but not with singular.

ex: pars urbis aliī hominum but also: nihil temporis quid cōnsiliī

Ablative with Cardinal Numerals: (w/prep. *ex* or *de*) – "of...", "out of..." (=out of what?) -also used with quīdam – "certain"

ex: quidam ex amīcīs quinque de nobis amīsit.

Key Terms:

Ordinal Numerals

Genitive/Ablative

Cardinal Numerals

Genitive/Ablative

W/Cardinal numerals

Within Which

Partitive Genitive

Ablative of Time When or Within Which: (w/o prep.) – "at...", "on...", "in..." (=when?)

- "TIME word" necessary, just place in Ablative.
- Describes specifically when the action occurs, or the time within which the thing will have happened

ex: eō tempore paucīs hōrīs